

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

30/06/2021



BOUYGUES

Making progress become reality

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Note 1 Significant events

1.1 Significant events of the first half of 2021

The principal corporate actions and acquisitions of the first half of 2021 are described below:

- On 29 January 2021, Alstom announced that it had acquired Bombardier Transportation, via two rights issues reserved for affiliates of Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec and Bombardier Inc; those rights issues followed a previous rights issue of €2 billion carried out on 7 December 2020 (see Note 1.2). Bouygues recognised a gain on dilution of €56 million within “Share of net profits/losses of joint ventures and associates” in the consolidated income statement for the first quarter of 2021, based on Alstom’s €3.4 billion valuation of the 76,184,296 shares issued on the date of completion of the acquisition. On completion of all those various rights issues, Bouygues held an equity interest of 6.35% in Alstom.

On 10 March 2021, Bouygues announced that it had sold 12 million Alstom shares representing 3.23% of Alstom’s share capital for €492 million (net of transaction costs), through an accelerated book building reserved for institutional investors. Bouygues recognised a gain of €59 million (net of transaction costs and taxes) within “Share of net profits/losses of joint ventures and associates” in the consolidated income statement for the first quarter of 2021. Following the sale, Bouygues held an equity interest of 3.12% in Alstom, which it undertook to retain until at least 12 May 2021. This residual interest was accounted for by the equity method in “Investments in joint ventures and associates” as of 31 March 2021.

On 2 June 2021, Bouygues announced that it had sold 11 million Alstom shares representing 2.96% of Alstom’s share capital for €492 million (net of transaction costs), through an accelerated book building reserved for institutional investors. Bouygues recognised a gain of €93 million (net of transaction costs and taxes) within “Share of net profits/losses of joint ventures and associates” in the consolidated income statement for the second quarter of 2021. Following the sale, Bouygues holds an equity interest of 0.16% in Alstom. Loss of significant influence over Alstom led to the reclassification of the residual equity interest to “Other non-current financial assets”, and to the recognition of a fair value remeasurement of €6 million in respect of the residual equity interest within “Share of net profits/losses of joint ventures and associates” as of 2 June 2021.

- In March 2021, Bouygues Telecom sold to Towerlink the buildings and passive infrastructure of seven data centres (MSC – Mobile Switching Centres) for €107 million. A further four MSCs were sold in the second quarter of 2021 for €61 million, and a gain of €97 million was recognised within “Other income from operations” as of 30 June 2021. Three MSCs were classified within “Held-for-sale assets and operations” as of 30 June 2021.
- On 27 April 2021, TF1 announced that Newen had taken a majority stake in the iZen group, a major player in audiovisual production in Spain, by acquiring a 65% equity interest for €20 million. The iZen group, which employs around 40 people and also has operations in the United Kingdom, generated average sales of €35 million over the last three financial years. The vendors and the Newen group entered into a shareholder agreement which specifies the terms for (i) the payment of contingent consideration and (ii) the exercise of the reciprocal undertakings whereby the vendors have an option to sell, and the TF1 group has an option to acquire, additional equity interests of 15% in 2025 and 10% in 2028. As of the date control was obtained, provisional goodwill of €15 million was recognised pending finalisation of the purchase price allocation; the impact on net debt was €29 million, including €9 million for the put option granted to the non-controlling shareholders. Valuation of the contingent consideration and reciprocal undertakings will be finalised in the second half of 2021.
- On 17 May 2021, TF1, M6, Bouygues and RTL Group announced that they had signed agreements to enter into exclusive negotiations to merge the activities of TF1 and M6, creating a major French media group. Based on 2020 proforma figures, the merged entity would generate sales of approximately €3.4 billion and current operating profit in the region of €460 million. Bouygues and RTL Group support the transaction, on completion of which they would hold 30% and 16% of the new entity respectively, following the acquisition by Bouygues of an 11% stake from RTL Group for €641 million.

Bouygues would exercise control, and would act in concert with RTL Group in a strategic partnership. The proposal has been approved unanimously by the Boards of Directors of TF1, Bouygues and RTL Group, and by the Supervisory Board of M6. It remains subject to consultation with employee representative bodies (see Note 1.3), to regulatory approvals from the French competition authority (ADLC) and the French broadcasting authority (CSA), and to approval by shareholder meetings. Closing of the transaction is expected by the end of 2022.

- In June 2021, Bouygues SA repurchased 350,000 of its own shares for €12 million, with a view to their cancellation.

1.2 Significant events of the first half of 2020

The principal corporate actions and acquisitions of the first half of 2020 are described below:

- On 30 January 2020, Bouygues Construction was the target of a ransomware attack caused by malware. Bouygues Construction initially shut down its IT system as a precaution to prevent the virus from spreading, and specific measures were taken to ensure business continuity in France and abroad. Steps were taken immediately to restore information systems. No worksites were shut down. An exceptional response from across the entire company, and by experts from within and outside the Bouygues group, meant that Bouygues Construction was able to meet all its commitments. As of 31 December 2020, all services and applications had been restored. The relevant insurance policies were activated; a complaint filed with the competent authorities has not yet led to any prosecution.
- On 17 February 2020, Alstom announced the signature of a memorandum of understanding with Bombardier Inc. and the Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec to acquire Bombardier Transportation, the rail division of Bombardier (Canada). The price for 100% of Bombardier Transportation's shares would be settled partly in cash, and partly in newly-issued Alstom shares. The transaction was completed on 29 January 2021 (see Note 1.1).

On 3 November 2020, Bouygues sold 11 million Alstom shares (representing approximately 4.8% of the share capital), generating proceeds of €450 million net of transaction costs. The gain on the sale, amounting to €87 million, was recognised in the fourth quarter of 2020.

On 16 November 2020, Alstom announced a rights issue of approximately €2 billion in connection with its proposed acquisition of Bombardier Transportation. On 17 November 2020, Bouygues sold 16.45 million of its Alstom pre-emptive subscription rights ("PSRs") at a price of €2.95 per PSR (representing a total of approximately €49 million) through an accelerated book building reserved for qualified investors (the "Offering"). Bouygues sold sufficient PSRs to enable it to fund the exercise of its remaining Alstom PSRs, and thereby to participate in the rights issue in an "opération blanche". This transaction confirmed Bouygues' support for Alstom's strategy and proposed acquisition of Bombardier Transportation, without committing extra capital. Settlement of the Offering took place on 19 November 2020. Bouygues recognised a gain on dilution of €31 million in the fourth quarter of 2020. On completion of this transaction, Bouygues committed to retaining its Alstom shares for a 90-day period ending on 7 March 2021. As of 31 December 2020, Bouygues held a 7.99% equity interest in Alstom.

This residual interest was accounted for by the equity method in "Investments in joint ventures and associates" as of 31 December 2020, significant influence being established by the presence of Bouygues SA and Olivier Bouygues on the Alstom Board of Directors.

- On 26 February 2020, Bouygues Telecom and Cellnex signed a strategic agreement setting up a company to roll out, market and manage a national fibre optic network (FTTA and FTTO). Effective completion of the transaction occurred on 29 May 2020. Bouygues Telecom signed a long-term service agreement with the new company, which is controlled by Cellnex. The project, worth approximately €1 billion over seven years (to 2027), will enable Bouygues Telecom to link its network infrastructure (mobile towers and fibre optic nodes) via fibre, so that the company can meet growing data usage demand on its networks and extend its footprint in the business and wholesale fixed telecoms markets. As of

31 December 2020, Bouygues Telecom had invested €15 million and held a 49% equity interest in the new company, over which it exercises significant influence. Bouygues Telecom has a call option over the remaining shares exercisable between 15 January and 15 June 2040 and at five-year intervals to 2050, which would give it control over the new company.

- On 19 March 2020, Bouygues Telecom and Phoenix Tower International (a Blackstone portfolio company based in the United States, specialising in mobile infrastructure construction) implemented an agreement to set up a new company to roll out up to approximately 4,000 new mobile sites in France over a 12-year period outside very dense areas. The new company, controlled by Phoenix Tower International, will own and manage the sites. Some of the sites will be deployed to meet Bouygues Telecom's regulatory obligations under the "New Deal Mobile" programme, which aims to deliver targeted improvements in mobile coverage and accelerate the roll-out of the mobile network along transport arteries. The new company has sufficient size and coverage to make it a high-potential infrastructure operator in the French market. As of 31 December 2020, Bouygues Telecom had invested €3 million and held a 40% equity interest in the new company, over which it exercises significant influence. Bouygues Telecom has a call option over the remaining shares exercisable between 15 January and 15 July 2034 and at five-year intervals to 2049, which would give it control over the new company.
- On 7 April 2020, Bouygues carried out a €1 billion bond issue maturing 24 July 2028, bearing interest at 1.125%.
- On 23 April 2020, Bouygues Telecom and Vauban Infrastructures Partners (a BPCE group company) announced the signature of a strategic agreement to ramp up the roll-out of FTTH in medium dense areas served by Orange under private investment deals (AMII and AMEL zones, representing around 13 million premises). Effective completion of the transaction occurred on 29 June 2020. Bouygues Telecom created a special purpose vehicle - Société de Développement pour l'Accès à l'Infrastructure Fibre (SDAIF) - and launched a call for bids at the end of 2019; as a result of that process Vauban Infrastructure Partners, acting on behalf of its funds, was chosen to be SDAIF's new majority shareholder. SDAIF, over which Bouygues Telecom exercises significant influence, will acquire long-term access rights from Orange, helping to co-finance fibre optics alongside the main French operators. More than €1 billion will be invested over the next four years.

On the formation of SDAIF, Vauban Infrastructure Partners and Bouygues Telecom agreed to subscribe to the share capital of the new company. Bouygues Telecom contributed to the new company (i) a service contract, with an undertaking to access FTTH premises in medium dense areas solely via SDAIF for a 30-year period at a pre-determined price; and (ii) a supply contract enabling SDAIF to purchase FTTH premises from Orange. SDAIF can also offer the same access services to third-party operators.

The transaction valued Bouygues Telecom's 49% equity interest in SDAIF at €295 million as of 29 June 2020, comprising (i) €272 million for the service and supply contracts, which will be recognised in current operating profit over the term of the contract; and (ii) €23 million for the capital increase to be carried out by Bouygues Telecom. As of 31 December 2020, Bouygues Telecom's interest in SDAIF was measured at €286 million.

Bouygues Telecom has an option to acquire some or all of the remaining shares of SDAIF, exercisable between 15 March and 15 June each year from 2024 to 2027, and then every five years from 2030 to 2050.

Finally, Bouygues Telecom sold to SDAIF the access rights it had already acquired from Orange, generating in the second quarter of 2020 disposal proceeds of €185 million and a gain of €17 million (recognised in current operating profit) for the 51% share not held by Bouygues Telecom.

- On 17 June 2020, the Paris Court of Appeal ordered Orange to pay €250 million in damages to Digicel, the company to which Bouygues Telecom sold its operations in the French Antilles in 2006. Under the terms of the purchase agreement, Digicel is required to pass on to Bouygues Telecom a portion of the financial penalties received by Digicel.

On 9 December 2020, an amount of €90 million was received, in return for setting up a demand guarantee as security for the full or partial reimbursement of the sum by Bouygues Telecom in the event the decision is overturned on appeal. At this stage in the proceedings, no gain has been recognised by Bouygues; the amount received has been recognised within "Cash and cash equivalents" in the balance sheet, with a matching liability recognised in "Other current liabilities". In the

cash flow statement for the financial year ended 31 December 2020, it has been included in net cash flows from investing activities, within the line item "Proceeds from disposals of investments in consolidated activities".

- On 25 June 2020, Bouygues Telecom signed an exclusivity agreement with Euro-Information (a Crédit Mutuel group company) with a view to acquiring 100% of the share capital of its subsidiary Euro-Information Telecom (EIT), France's leading alternative telecoms operator, and to concluding an exclusive distribution agreement between Crédit Mutuel, CIC and Bouygues Telecom. EIT has more than 2 million customers and generated sales of €518 million in 2019. Effective completion of the transaction occurred on 31 December 2020, after it obtained clearance from the French Competition Authority. The purchase price comprises fixed consideration of €596 million paid on closing plus contingent consideration of between €140 million and €325 million, payable over a number of years subject to attainment of economic performance criteria. The acquisition was partially funded by a rights issue subscribed by Bouygues Telecom shareholders. As of the date control was obtained, provisional goodwill of €756 million was recognised and the impact on net debt was €827 million, based on an estimate of the contingent consideration recognised as a financial liability. As of 30 June 2021, provisional goodwill amounted to €624 million, after completion of the purchase price allocation in the first quarter of 2021.
- Consequences of the Covid-19 pandemic
 - Impacts on the Group's activities

The Covid-19 pandemic, and the lockdown measures implemented in France and other countries where the Group has operations, led to a sharp decline in activity for the Group's business segments in 2020. The contraction was concentrated in the first half of the year, with both activity levels and profits recovering strongly in the second half.

The construction businesses were affected in France by the almost complete shutdown of worksites starting in the last two weeks of March 2020 in line with the lockdown measures, followed by a gradual resumption of activity from 15 April and the postponement of the second round of the French municipal elections to the end of June. To a lesser extent, the businesses were affected by a slowdown or shutdown of operations in other geographies (including Italy, the United Kingdom, Canada, French-speaking Switzerland, Singapore, and the Philippines). By mid-July 2020, virtually all worksites had reopened in France, and activity levels were back to near-normal levels in many other countries. Activity also resumed gradually in Singapore from mid-August. And in France, there was a strong catch-up in activity during the second half of 2020, helped by the signature of a Group-wide agreement allowing for increased working hours and days.

TF1 was affected by advertising campaigns being postponed or pulled on a massive scale from mid-March 2020 onwards, with the effects intensifying in the second quarter, and also by the shutdown of shooting during lockdown. There was a gradual resumption of shooting from mid-May 2020. At the same time, scheduled events such as cinema releases, live shows and concerts, were severely impacted or (in some cases) remained shut down until the end of the year. However, full-year 2020 results showed that the TF1 group succeeded in adapting its programming schedules and managing its programme costs in response to the crisis. Finally, Bouygues Telecom has been less severely affected by Covid-19, despite the closure of retail outlets during lockdown and reduced roaming sales due to a slump in intercontinental travel and the closure of some borders.

While maintaining the health and safety of their employees, subcontractors and customers as their number one priority, the Group's business segments gradually resumed operations as soon as possible, and took the necessary steps to limit the impacts of the crisis on profitability (including negotiations with customers on sharing excess Covid-19 costs, and cost saving plans in all business segments).

In response to the health crisis and in light of the resulting economic uncertainties, Bouygues has been keen to act responsibly and show solidarity with the major sacrifices being expected of its stakeholders, especially its employees. The Group decided not to defer payments on account of corporate income taxes or social security contributions.

▪ Estimated impacts of the Covid-19 crisis on the 2020 financial year

The Covid-19 pandemic led to a reduction in sales. Current operating profit was impacted by the erosion of current operating margin in the business segments, reflecting not only the reduction in sales but also unavoidable costs incurred in the three sectors of activity in spite of flexibility measures. Those costs mainly comprise fixed personnel costs (staff working part-time or not at all, net of any government support received); unoccupied premises; idle plant and equipment; and measures taken to ensure employees working on site are protected from health risks. As a reminder, the year-on-year sales performance for the first half of 2020 (versus the first half of 2019) was adversely affected by approximately €2,780 million as a result of the Covid-19 crisis. The year-on-year current operating profit performance for the first half of 2020 (versus the first half of 2019) was adversely affected by approximately €650 million as a result of the Covid-19 crisis.

Estimates (€ million)	Sales	Current operating profit
Bouygues Construction	-1,250	-290
Bouygues Immobilier	-400	-50
Colas	-810	-190
Construction businesses	-2,460	-530
TF1	-250	-100
Bouygues Telecom	-70	-20

Due to the resumption of the Group's activities, it is impossible to quantify separately the impact of Covid-19 on the Group's year-on-year performance from 1 July 2020 onwards.

1.3 Significant events and changes in scope of consolidation subsequent to 30 June 2021

- On 8 July 2021, the Bouygues group and RTL Group (of the one part) and TF1 and M6 (of the other part) announced the signature of agreements between the parties relating to the merger of the TF1 and M6 groups, following unanimous approval of the proposal by the employee representative bodies of Bouygues, TF1 and M6 on 24 June 2021. Closing of the transaction remains subject to the other conditions described in Note 1.1.

Note 2 Group accounting policies

2.1 Declaration of compliance

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Bouygues and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2021 were prepared in accordance with IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting", a standard issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) and endorsed by the European Union. Because they are condensed, these financial statements do not include all the information required under the standards issued by the IASB, and should be read in conjunction with the full-year financial statements of the Bouygues group for the year ended 31 December 2020 as presented in the Universal Registration Document filed with the AMF on 17 March 2021.

They were prepared in accordance with the standards issued by the IASB as endorsed by the European Union and applicable as of 30 June 2021. Those standards (collectively referred to as "IFRS") comprise International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs), International Accounting Standards (IASs), and interpretations issued by the IFRS Interpretations Committee – previously the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee (IFRIC), itself the successor body to the Standing Interpretations Committee (SIC). The Group has not early adopted as of 30 June 2021 any standard or interpretation not endorsed by the European Union.

Unless otherwise indicated, the financial statements are presented in millions of euros, the currency in which the majority of the Group's transactions are denominated; they comprise the balance sheet, the income statement, the statement of recognised income and expense, the statement of changes in shareholders' equity, the cash flow statement, and the notes to the financial statements.

2.2 Basis of preparation of the financial statements

The condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Bouygues group include the financial statements of Bouygues SA and its five business segments.

They were closed off by the Board of Directors on 25 August 2021.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2021 were prepared in accordance with IFRS using the historical cost convention, except for certain financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value where this is required under IFRS. They include comparatives with the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 and the six months ended 30 June 2020; the balance sheets as of those dates have been restated to reflect the final decision of the IFRS Interpretations Committee of 26 November 2019 and the summary conclusion issued on 3 July 2020 by the ANC (the French national accounting standard-setter) on the lease terms to be applied under IFRS 16. That conclusion led the Group to reassess its lease terms during the fourth quarter of 2020. Based on the analysis performed, the only business segment affected was Bouygues Telecom; in particular, the lease terms applied to radio sites were revised upward to ensure consistency with depreciation periods applied to non-movable fixtures and fittings. The effect was to increase right-of-use assets and lease obligations by €126 million as of 1 January 2020 and by €125 million as of 30 June 2020, with no impact on equity.

In preparing the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, management used estimates and assumptions as described in Note 2.2 to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020.

Accounting policies specific to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are as follows:

- Income taxes of consolidated entities for interim periods are assessed in accordance with IAS 34: the income taxes of each entity for the period are recognised on the basis of the best estimate of the average annual effective income tax rate for the financial year (except in the case of holding companies, which recognise income taxes on the basis of the actual tax position at the end of the period).
- Employee benefit expenses for interim periods are recognised pro rata based on the estimated expense for the full year, calculated using the actuarial assumptions and projections applied as of 31 December 2020. Employee headcount, salaries and actuarial assumptions may be revised where the impact is material.

As of 30 June 2021, the impact of an additional increase or decrease in discount rates within and outside France would be as follows:

	Assumption	Increase	Decrease
Lump-sum retirement benefits (France)	50 basis points	(41)	46
Pensions (outside France)	20 basis points	(23)	24

2.3 New accounting standards and interpretations

The Bouygues group applied the same standards, interpretations and accounting policies in the six months ended 30 June 2021 as were applied in its consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020, except for changes required to meet new IFRS requirements applicable from 1 January 2021 (see below).

- Principal amendments effective within the European Union and mandatorily applicable as of 1 January 2021

- Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7, IFRS 4 and IFRS 16

On 27 August 2020, the IASB issued amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7, IFRS 4 and IFRS 16 (phase 2) in connection with interest rate benchmark reform. Those amendments were endorsed by the European Union on 13 January 2021, and are applicable retrospectively from 1 January 2021.

The impact of the amendments on the Group is immaterial.

- IFRS IC Agenda Decision on IAS 19

In May 2021, the IASB approved the IFRS IC Agenda Decision of December 2020 on the method for calculating the period of service used when measuring the provision for lump-sum retirement benefits. The most common approach currently applied in France (including by Bouygues) is to attribute the benefit on a straight line basis over the entire period from the date an employee joins the retirement benefit scheme to the date of retirement. However, the IFRS IC takes the view that the benefit should only be attributed on a straight line basis over the specified number of pre-retirement years of service at which the benefit entitlement is capped.

Bouygues is currently assessing the impact of that Agenda Decision, in particular through an analysis of the relevant retirement benefit schemes and collective agreements. As of 30 June 2021, Bouygues continues to attribute such benefits from the date on which the employee joins the scheme.

2.4 Seasonal fluctuations

Sales and operating profit are subject to strong seasonal fluctuations due to low activity levels during the first half of the year, primarily at Colas due to weather conditions. The extent of those fluctuations varies from year to year; in the first half of 2020, the effect was amplified by the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic (see Note 1.2). In accordance with IFRS, sales for interim accounting periods are recognised on the same basis as full-year sales.

Note 3 Non-current assets

3.1 Goodwill

3.1.1 Movement in the carrying amount of goodwill during the period

	Carrying amount
31/12/2020	7,232
Changes in scope of consolidation	18
Impairment losses charged during the period	
Other movements (including translation adjustments)	(118)
30/06/2021	7,132

The decrease during the first half of 2021 relates mainly to fair value remeasurements made in order to recognise acquired intangible assets (customer base) as part of the purchase price allocation on Bouygues Telecom Business Distribution (BTBD, formerly EIT), amounting to €132 million net of deferred taxes, partly offset by the recognition of goodwill amounting to €15 million on the acquisition by TF1 of a 65% equity interest in iZen and by translation adjustments of €14 million.

The table below shows how provisional goodwill as at 30 June 2021 was determined for significant acquisitions made since 31 December 2019.

CGU	BTBD (formerly EIT)	iZen
	Bouygues Telecom	TF1
Purchase price (I)	824	20
Net assets acquired, excluding goodwill (II)		
Non-current assets	(59)	(5)
Current assets	(109)	(16)
Non-current liabilities	5	2
Current liabilities	110	12
Purchase price allocation (III)		
Remeasurement of acquired intangible assets	(179)	
Remeasurement of acquired property, plant and equipment		
Other remeasurements (including deferred taxes)	32	
Unacquired portion		2
Goodwill (I)+(II)+(III)	624	15
Translation adjustments		
Goodwill at 30/06/2021	624	15

3.1.2 Allocation of goodwill by Cash Generating Unit (CGU)

CGU	30/06/2021		31/12/2020	
	Total	% Bouygues or subsidiaries	Total	% Bouygues or subsidiaries
Bouygues Construction ^a	1,089	100.00	1,079	99.97
Colas ^b	1,333	96.87	1,319	96.87
TF1 ^b	1,363	43.68	1,355	43.70
Bouygues Telecom ^b	3,347	90.53	3,479	90.53
TOTAL	7,132		7,232	

(a) Only includes goodwill on subsidiaries acquired by the CGU.

(b) Includes goodwill on subsidiaries acquired by the CGU and on acquisitions made at parent company (Bouygues SA) level for the CGU.

In the absence of any evidence of impairment, the goodwill recognised as of 30 June 2021 has not been subject to further impairment testing.

3.2 Investments in joint ventures and associates

An analysis by business segment of the share of net profits/losses of joint ventures and associates is provided in Note 11.

	Carrying amount
31/12/2020	1,542
Share of net profit/(loss) for the period	201
Translation adjustments	14
Other income and expense recognised directly in equity	20
Net profit/(loss) and other recognised income and expense	235
Appropriation of prior-year profit, dividends distributed, acquisitions and capital increases, disposals, transfers and other movements	(978)
30/06/2021	799

The carrying amount of investments in joint ventures and associates decreased by €743 million in the period. That figure includes €711 million relating to Alstom, mainly comprising (i) the profit contribution from Alstom of €219 million and (ii) a reduction of €950 million in the carrying amount of the investment in Alstom, largely as a result of the transactions involving Alstom's share capital during the first half of 2021 which resulted in Bouygues losing significant influence.

Alstom's €219 million contribution to the net profit of Bouygues for the first half of 2021, versus €35 million for the first half of 2020, comprises:

- a gain on dilution of €56 million following the two rights issues carried out in the first quarter of 2021 (see Note 1.1);
- a gain of €59 million (net of transaction costs and taxes) following the sale by Bouygues of 12 million Alstom shares, representing a 3.23% equity interest, in the first quarter of 2021 (see Note 1.1);
- a gain of €93 million (net of transaction costs and taxes) following the sale by Bouygues of 11 million Alstom shares, representing a 2.96% equity interest, in the second quarter of 2021 (see Note 1.1);
- the fair value measurement as of 2 June 2021 of the retained 0.16% equity interest, amounting to €6 million (see Note 1.1); and
- €5 million for the Bouygues group's net profit contribution from Alstom for the second half of Alstom's 2020/2021 financial year, calculated on the basis of the results published by Alstom on 11 May 2021 for its 2020/2021 financial year. Given the time-lag between the accounting year-ends of Alstom (31 March) and Bouygues (31 December), the Bouygues group's net profit contribution from Alstom for the first half of Alstom's 2020/2021 financial year was recognised in the Bouygues financial statements for the nine months ended 30 September 2020.

With effect from 2 June 2021, the residual equity interest in Alstom is accounted for at fair value through other comprehensive income. The carrying amount of the retained equity interest in Alstom as of 30 June 2021 was €25 million, included within "Other non-current financial assets".

As of 30 June 2021, the investment in SDAIF had a carrying amount of €266 million in the Bouygues balance sheet, including the €9 million share of SDAIF's net loss for the period.

Note 4 Consolidated shareholders' equity

Share capital of Bouygues SA

As of 30 June 2021, the share capital of Bouygues SA consisted of 380,936,925 shares with a par value of €1.

	31/12/2020	Movements during 2021		30/06/2021
		Increases	Reductions	
Shares	380,759,842	177,083 ^a		380,936,925
NUMBER OF SHARES	380,759,842	177,083		380,936,925
Par value	€1			€1
SHARE CAPITAL (€)	380,759,842	177,083		380,936,925

(a) The increase in share capital was due to 177,083 new shares being issued on exercise of stock options in the first half of 2021.

Note 5 Non-current and current provisions

5.1 Non-current provisions

	Employee benefits ^a	Litigation and claims ^b	Guarantees given ^c	Other non-current provisions ^d	Total
31/12/2020	958	282	378	627	2,245
Translation adjustments	6		4	3	13
Changes in scope of consolidation	1			(3)	(2)
Charges to provisions	46	27	29	57	159
Reversals of provisions (utilised or unutilised)	(30)	(38)	(30)	(47)	(145) ^e
Actuarial gains and losses	(2)				(2) ^f
Transfers and other movements				21	21
30/06/2021	979	271	381	658	2,289

(a) Employee benefits	979	Principal segments involved:	
Lump-sum retirement benefits	626	Bouygues Construction	322
Long-service awards	137	Colas	437
Pensions	216	TF1	55
		Bouygues Telecom	113
(b) Litigation and claims	271	Bouygues Construction	105
Provisions for customer disputes	96	Bouygues Immobilier	18
Subcontractor claims	44	Colas	88
Employee-related and other litigation and claims	131	Bouygues Telecom	53
(c) Guarantees given	381	Bouygues Construction	287
Provisions for 10-year construction guarantees	258	Bouygues Immobilier	23
Provisions for additional building/civil engineering/civil works guarantees	123	Colas	71
(d) Other non-current provisions	658	Bouygues Construction	116
Provisions for miscellaneous foreign risks	43	Colas	346
Provisions for risks on non-controlled entities	113	Bouygues Telecom	140
Dismantling and site rehabilitation	328		
Provisions for social security inspections	109		
Other non-current provisions	65		
(e) Including reversals of unutilised provisions in the first half of 2021	(24)		

(f) The zero amount reported in the consolidated statement of income and expense for actuarial gains and losses on post-employment benefits comprises a €2 million gain on provisions for pensions, and a €2 million loss on overfunded plans (shown on the assets side of the balance sheet).

5.2 Current provisions

Provisions related to the operating cycle

	Provisions for customer warranties	Provisions for project risks and project completion ^a	Provisions for expected losses to completion ^a	Other current provisions ^b	Total ^c
31/12/2020	44	383	498	317	1,242
Translation adjustments	1	4	2	2	9
Changes in scope of consolidation	(1)		2	2	3
Charges to provisions	5	78	159	60	302
Reversals of provisions (utilised or unutilised)	(3)	(87)	(132)	(88)	(310) ^c
Transfers and other movements	1	(2)	2	9	10
30/06/2021	47	376	531	302	1,256

(a) Mainly Bouygues Construction and Colas

Individual project provisions are not disclosed for confidentiality reasons.

(b) Other current provisions:

Reinsurance provisions	42	302	Principal segments involved:	
Restructuring provisions	11		Bouygues Construction	124
Site rehabilitation (current portion)	16		Bouygues Immobilier	40
Miscellaneous current provisions	233		Colas	99
			TF1	16

(c) Includes reversals of unutilised provisions in the first half of 2021

(71)

Note 6 Non-current and current debt

6.1 Breakdown of debt

	Current debt		Non-current debt	
	30/06/2021	31/12/2020	30/06/2021	31/12/2020
Bond issues	871	90	3,015	3,811
Bank borrowings	240	299	1,759	1,344
Other borrowings	88	85	432	389
TOTAL NON-CURRENT AND CURRENT DEBT	1,199	474	5,206	5,544

Non-current debt decreased by €338 million in the period, and current debt increased by €725 million, mainly due to (i) the reclassification of the €800 million Bouygues SA bond issue maturing in February 2022 from non-current to current and (ii) a non-current loan of €333 million granted to Bouygues Telecom by the European Investment Bank.

6.2 Covenants and trigger events

All bond issues contain a change of control clause relating to Bouygues SA.

The bank credit facilities contracted by Bouygues SA contain no financial covenants or trigger event clauses. The same applies to facilities used by Bouygues SA subsidiaries.

Note 7 Change in net debt

	31/12/2020	Translation adjustments	Changes in scope of consolidation	Cash flows	Fair value adjustments	Other movements	30/06/2021
Cash and cash equivalents	4,224	20	(1)	(339)			3,904
Overdrafts and short-term bank borrowings	(187)	14		(141)			(314)
NET CASH POSITION (A)	4,037	34 ^a	(1) ^a	(480) ^a			3,590
Non-current debt	5,544	21	3	434 ^b	3	(799) ^c	5,206
Current debt	474	2		(69) ^b	(10)	802 ^c	1,199
Financial instruments, net				^b	(2)		(2)
TOTAL DEBT (B)	6,018	23	3	365	(9)	3	6,403
NET DEBT (A) - (B)	(1,981)	11	(4)	(845)	9	(3)	(2,813)

(a) Decrease of €447m in net cash position in the first half of 2021, as reported in the consolidated cash flow statement.

(b) Net cash inflow of €365m in the first half of 2021, as analysed in the consolidated cash flow statement, and comprising total inflows of €1,261m and total outflows of €896m.

(c) Includes €800m for the reclassification of the Bouygues SA bond issue maturing in February 2022 from non-current to current.

Note 8 Sales

	1st half of 2021				1st half of 2020			
	France	International	Total	%	France	International	Total	%
Bouygues Construction	2,643	3,633	6,276	36	1,847	3,439	5,286	36
Bouygues Immobilier	924	56	980	6	646	55	701	5
Colas	2,814	2,752	5,566	32	2,223	2,632	4,855	33
TF1	1,007	103	1,110	6	785	77	862	6
Bouygues Telecom	3,459		3,459	20	3,032		3,032	20
Bouygues SA & other	5	21	26		6	16	22	
CONSOLIDATED SALES	10,852	6,565	17,417	100	8,539	6,219	14,758	100

	2nd quarter of 2021				2nd quarter of 2020			
	France	International	Total	%	France	International	Total	%
Bouygues Construction	1,348	1,897	3,245	34	735	1,628	2,363	31
Bouygues Immobilier	497	31	528	5	302	26	328	4
Colas	1,656	1,902	3,558	37	1,205	1,698	2,903	39
TF1	551	58	609	6	347	37	384	5
Bouygues Telecom	1,721		1,721	18	1,550		1,550	21
Bouygues SA & other	3	11	14		1	10	11	
CONSOLIDATED SALES	5,776	3,899	9,675	100	4,140	3,399	7,539	100

Refer to Note 11 for an analysis of sales by category and business segment.

Note 9 Operating profit

	1st half		2nd quarter	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
CURRENT OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)	471	(132)	548	110
Other operating income	97	7	35	4
Other operating expenses	(17)	(51)	(11)	(50)
OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)	551	(176)	572	64

Refer to Note 11 for an analysis of current operating profit and operating profit by business segment.

The main components of “Other operating income” and “Other operating expenses” are as follows:

1st half of 2021

Items related to Bouygues Telecom, Bouygues Immobilier, TF1 and Bouygues SA representing net income of €80 million, comprising:

- €97 million gains from sales of data centres (see Note 1.1), minus €6 million of network sharing costs (Bouygues Telecom);
- €6 million of adaptation costs (Bouygues Immobilier);
- €5 million of advisory fees, mainly relating to the proposed merger of TF1 and M6 (see Note 1.1).

1st half of 2020

Items related to Bouygues Telecom and Colas representing net expense of €44 million, comprising:

- €6 million of gains on asset disposals (transfer of sites and towers to Cellnex) plus €1 million of other operating income, minus €6 million of network sharing costs (Bouygues Telecom);
- €45 million of provisions recognized to cover additional dismantling costs at the Dunkirk refinery and the consequences of the reorganisation of the Roads business in France (Colas).

Note 10 Income taxes

Bouygues recognised net income tax expense of €146 million in the first half of 2021.

	1st half		2nd quarter	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
INCOME TAX GAIN/(EXPENSE)	(146)	12	(162)	(73)

The effective tax rate was 34% for the first half of 2021, versus 4% for the first half of 2020.

The main factors explaining the 2021 first-half effective tax rate are:

- tax losses outside France for which no deferred tax asset was recognised given that the taxable base was in profit; partially offset by
- differential tax rates (due to divestments during the period taxed at reduced rates); and
- the tax-exempt status of the tax credit for TV broadcasters, recognised by TF1 from June 2021 onwards.

The effective tax rate for the first half of 2020 was negatively affected by (i) tax losses outside France for which no deferred tax asset was recognised given that the taxable base was in loss and (ii) the fact that deferred taxes recognised in respect of tax losses incurred by subsidiaries included in the Bouygues SA French group tax election were calculated using a tax rate of 25.83% (as opposed to the 32.02% rate applicable in 2020) to the extent that those losses will not start to be offset against profits until 2023.

Note 11 Segment information

The tables below show the contribution made by each business segment to key items in the income statement, balance sheet and cash flow statement:

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
INCOME STATEMENT: 1st half of 2021							
Advertising				802			802
Sales of services	2,092	35	164	289	2,743	104	5,427
Other sales from construction businesses	4,216	946	4,353				9,515
Other revenues	29		1,074	38	728		1,869
Total sales	6,337	981	5,591	1,129	3,471	104	17,613
Inter-segment sales	(61)	(1)	(25)	(19)	(12)	(78)	(196)
THIRD-PARTY SALES	6,276	980	5,566	1,110	3,459	26	17,417
CURRENT OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)	166	17	(100)	169	244	(25)	471
OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)	166	11	(100)	167	335	(28)	551
Share of net profits/(losses) of joint ventures and associates	6	(6)	4	(13)	(9)	219	201
NET PROFIT/(LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE GROUP	119	(6)	(108)	47	199	157	408

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
INCOME STATEMENT: 1st half of 2020							
Advertising				615			615
Sales of services	1,819	19	164	236	2,404	93	4,735
Other sales from construction businesses	3,464	682	3,838				7,984
Other revenues	38		868	33	638		1,577
Total sales	5,321	701	4,870	884	3,042	93	14,911
Inter-segment sales	(35)		(15)	(22)	(10)	(71)	(153)
THIRD-PARTY SALES	5,286	701	4,855	862	3,032	22	14,758
CURRENT OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)	(95)	(38)	(304)	68	253	(16)	(132)
OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)	(95)	(38)	(349)	68	254	(16)	(176)
Share of net profits/(losses) of joint ventures and associates	39		4	(1)		35	77
NET PROFIT/(LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE GROUP	(66)	(33)	(285)	17	142	(19)	(244)

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
INCOME STATEMENT: 2nd quarter of 2021							
Advertising				444			444
Sales of services	1,126	20	86	155	1,380	53	2,820
Other sales from construction businesses	2,145	509	2,761				5,415
Other revenues	8		724	20	348		1,100
Total sales	3,279	529	3,571	619	1,728	53	9,779
Inter-segment sales	(34)	(1)	(13)	(10)	(7)	(39)	(104)
THIRD-PARTY SALES	3,245	528	3,558	609	1,721	14	9,675
CURRENT OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)	85	13	177	112	168	(7)	548
OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)	85	11	177	110	199	(10)	572
Share of net profits/(losses) of joint ventures and associates	4	(2)	6	(7)	(5)	100	96
NET PROFIT/(LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE GROUP	62	1	112	32	119	61	387

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
INCOME STATEMENT: 2nd quarter of 2020							
Advertising				259			259
Sales of services	872	7	81	115	1,199	46	2,320
Other sales from construction businesses	1,502	321	2,289				4,112
Other revenues	16		541	16	356		929
Total sales	2,390	328	2,911	390	1,555	46	7,620
Inter-segment sales	(27)		(8)	(6)	(5)	(35)	(81)
THIRD-PARTY SALES	2,363	328	2,903	384	1,550	11	7,539
CURRENT OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)	(134)	(22)	66	26	185	(11)	110
OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)	(134)	(22)	21	26	184	(11)	64
Share of net profits/(losses) of joint ventures and associates	39	1	13			(1)	52
NET PROFIT/(LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE GROUP	(88)	(18)	5	6	106	(51)	(40)

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
Current operating profit/(loss)	166	17	(100)	169	244	(25)	471
• Interest expense on lease obligations	(4)	(1)	(7)	(2)	(12)		(26)
Elimination of net depreciation and amortisation expense and of net charges to provisions and impairment losses:							
• Net depreciation and amortisation expense on property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	102	5	176	173	527	6	989
• Charges to provisions and impairment losses, net of reversals due to utilisation	49	20	50	(11)	7	12	127
Elimination of items included in other income from operations:							
• Reversals of unutilised provisions and impairment and other items	(59)	(14)	(43)	(7)	(8)		(131)
EBITDA AFTER LEASES: 1st half of 2021	254	27	76	322	758	(7)	1,430

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
Current operating profit/(loss)	(95)	(38)	(304)	68	253	(16)	(132)
• Interest expense on lease obligations	(5)	(1)	(7)	(2)	(11)	1	(25)
Elimination of net depreciation and amortisation expense and of net charges to provisions and impairment losses:							
• Net depreciation and amortisation expense on property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	99	5	186	106	446	4	846
• Charges to provisions and impairment losses, net of reversals due to utilisation	40	4	17	(6)	30	(4)	81
Elimination of items included in other income from operations:							
• Reversals of unutilised provisions and impairment and other items	(101)	(7)	(25)	(6)	(7)	(1)	(147)
EBITDA AFTER LEASES: 1st half of 2020	(62)	(37)	(133)	160	711	(16)	623

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
Current operating profit/(loss)	85	13	177	112	168	(7)	548
• Interest expense on lease obligations	(2)	(1)	(3)	(1)	(6)		(13)
Elimination of net depreciation and amortisation expense and of net charges to provisions and impairment losses:							
• Net depreciation and amortisation expense on property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	53	2	110	89	269	4	527
• Charges to provisions and impairment losses, net of reversals due to utilisation	40	20	61	(2)		1	120
Elimination of items included in other income from operations:							
• Reversals of unutilised provisions and impairment and other items	(38)	(8)	(24)	(4)	(3)		(77)
EBITDA AFTER LEASES: 2nd quarter of 2021	138	26	321	194	428	(2)	1,105

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
Current operating profit/(loss)	(134)	(22)	66	26	185	(11)	110
• Interest expense on lease obligations	(3)	(1)	(3)	(1)	(5)	2	(11)
Elimination of net depreciation and amortisation expense and of net charges to provisions and impairment losses:							
• Net depreciation and amortisation expense on property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	51	3	116	50	222	1	443
• Charges to provisions and impairment losses, net of reversals due to utilisation	49	11	12	1	10	3	86
Elimination of items included in other income from operations:							
• Reversals of unutilised provisions and impairment and other items	(62)	(2)	(10)	(4)		(1)	(79)
EBITDA AFTER LEASES: 2nd quarter of 2020	(99)	(11)	181	72	412	(6)	549

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
Financial indicators: balance sheet at 30/06/2021							
NET SURPLUS CASH/(NET DEBT)	2,696	(400)	(631)	34	(2,229)	(2,283)	(2,813)
Financial indicators: balance sheet at 31/12/2020							
NET SURPLUS CASH/(NET DEBT)	3,143	(306)	(7)	(1)	(1,740)	(3,070)	(1,981)

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
Other financial indicators: 1st half 2021							
Cash flow after cost of net debt, interest expense on lease obligations and income taxes paid (I)	222	18	37	299	746	(22)	1,300
Acquisitions of property, plant & equipment and intangible assets, net of disposals (II)	(45)	(2)	(39)	(122)	(582)		(790)
Repayment of lease obligations (III)	(41)	(4)	(52)	(11)	(71)	1	(178)
FREE CASH FLOW (I) + (II) + (III)	136	12	(54)	166	93	(21)	332
CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL RELATED TO OPERATING ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING CURRENT IMPAIRMENT AND PROVISIONS)							
	(443)	(105)	(481)	(63)	(201)	(83)	(1,376)

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
Other financial indicators: 1st half 2020							
Cash flow after cost of net debt, interest expense on lease obligations and income taxes paid (I)	(45)	(44)	(150)	139	695	(22)	573
Acquisitions of property, plant & equipment and intangible assets, net of disposals (II)	(37)	(2)	(72)	(107)	(387)	(2)	(607)
Repayment of lease obligations (III)	(53)	(4)	(47)	(10)	(75)	(1)	(190)
FREE CASH FLOW (I) + (II) + (III)	(135)	(50)	(269)	22	233	(25)	(224)
CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL RELATED TO OPERATING ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING CURRENT IMPAIRMENT AND PROVISIONS)							
	(405)	(217)	(334)	105	(104)	(82)	(1,037)

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
Other financial indicators: 2nd quarter 2021							
Cash flow after cost of net debt, interest expense on lease obligations and income taxes paid (I)	93	11	274	182	407	8	975
Acquisitions of property, plant & equipment and intangible assets, net of disposals (II)	(29)	(1)	(28)	(73)	(313)	1	(443)
Repayment of lease obligations (III)	(19)	(2)	(26)	(6)	(35)	1	(87)
FREE CASH FLOW (I) + (II) + (III)	45	8	220	103	59	10	445
CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL RELATED TO OPERATING ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING CURRENT IMPAIRMENT AND PROVISIONS)							
	262	(70)	(363)	(67)	(127)	(65)	(430)

	Bouygues Construction	Bouygues Immobilier	Colas	TF1	Bouygues Telecom	Bouygues SA & other	Total
Other financial indicators: 2nd quarter 2020							
Cash flow after cost of net debt, interest expense on lease obligations and income taxes paid (I)	(148)	(20)	161	57	380	(2)	428
Acquisitions of property, plant & equipment and intangible assets, net of disposals (II)	(23)		(37)	(44)	(43)	(3)	(150)
Repayment of lease obligations (III)	(28)	(2)	(24)	(5)	(40)	(1)	(100)
FREE CASH FLOW (I) + (II) + (III)	(199)	(22)	100	8	297	(6)	178
CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL RELATED TO OPERATING ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING CURRENT IMPAIRMENT AND PROVISIONS)							
	149	(119)	(194)	14	48	(65)	(167)

Note 12 Off balance sheet commitments

There have been no material changes in off balance sheet commitments since 31 December 2020 other than:

- an order placed by Colas in the second quarter of 2021 for the construction of an asphalt carrier cargo ship, representing a commitment of approximately €34 million; and
- the expiry on 7 March 2021 of the commitment made by Bouygues SA, in connection with Alstom's acquisition of Bombardier Transportation, to retain its shares in Alstom.

Note 13 Related party information

There have been no material changes in the nature of transactions with related parties since 31 December 2020.